

**Reading:** GLM.Validation  
**Model:** Source Text  
**Problem Type:** Perform a quantiles test

GLM\_Quantiles (Problem 1)

**Given**

Observation	Predicted Pure Premium	Actual Premium Premium
1	\$362	\$628
2	\$780	\$635
3	\$849	\$306
4	\$138	\$126
5	\$343	\$239
6	\$989	\$835
7	\$381	\$515
8	\$716	\$143
9	\$696	\$738
10	\$685	\$388

**Find**

Create a quantiles plot using quintiles.

**Solution** First rank the observations according to their predicted pure premium

Observation	Predicted Pure Premium	Actual Premium Premium	Rank
1	\$362	\$628	3
2	\$780	\$635	8
3	\$849	\$306	9
4	\$138	\$126	1
5	\$343	\$239	2
6	\$989	\$835	10
7	\$381	\$515	4
8	\$716	\$143	7
9	\$696	\$738	6
10	\$685	\$388	5

We'll assume each observation is one exposure since we're not given any information about weights.

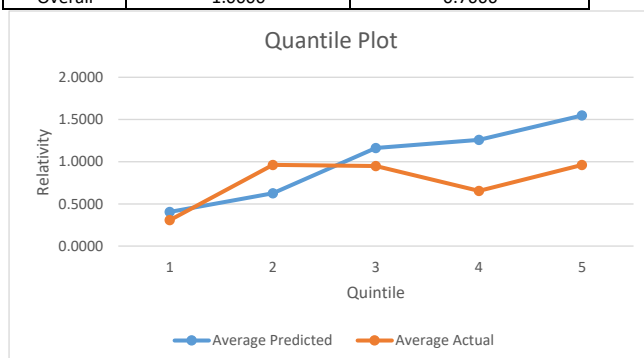
Since we're asked for quintiles, we'll need five groups. Since each observation is one exposure, we'll have two observations per quintile.

Quintile	Average Predicted	Average Actual	Observations
1	\$241	\$183	4, 5
2	\$372	\$572	1, 7
3	\$691	\$563	10, 9
4	\$748	\$389	8, 2
5	\$919	\$571	3, 6
Overall	\$594	\$455	NA

The normalized values are found by dividing by the average overall predicted pure premium

Quintile	Average Predicted	Average Actual
1	0.4050	0.3073
2	0.6255	0.9623
3	1.1627	0.9480
4	1.2595	0.6550
5	1.5474	0.9606
Overall	1.0000	0.7666

The predicted values are plotted on the x-axis and the actual values on the y-axis.



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GLM\_Quantiles (Problem 2)

**Given**

Observation	Predicted Pure Premium	Actual Premium Premium
1	\$379	\$344
2	\$100	\$755
3	\$499	\$850
4	\$342	\$193
5	\$210	\$425
6	\$346	\$749
7	\$602	\$216
8	\$354	\$825
9	\$350	\$157
10	\$163	\$270

**Find**

Create a quantiles plot using quintiles.

**Solution** First rank the observations according to their predicted pure premium

Observation	Predicted Pure Premium	Actual Premium Premium	Rank
1	\$379	\$344	8
2	\$100	\$755	1
3	\$499	\$850	9
4	\$342	\$193	4
5	\$210	\$425	3
6	\$346	\$749	5
7	\$602	\$216	10
8	\$354	\$825	7
9	\$350	\$157	6
10	\$163	\$270	2

We'll assume each observation is one exposure since we're not given any information about weights.

Since we're asked for quintiles, we'll need five groups. Since each observation is one exposure, we'll have two observations per quintile.

Quintile	Average Predicted	Average Actual	Observations
1	\$132	\$513	2, 10
2	\$276	\$309	5, 4
3	\$348	\$453	6, 9
4	\$367	\$585	8, 1
5	\$551	\$533	3, 7
Overall	\$335	\$478	NA

The normalized values are found by dividing by the average overall predicted pure premium

Quintile	Average Predicted	Average Actual
1	0.3931	1.5321
2	0.8251	0.9238
3	1.0404	1.3543
4	1.0957	1.7474
5	1.6457	1.5934
Overall	1.0000	1.4302

The predicted values are plotted on the x-axis and the actual values on the y-axis.

